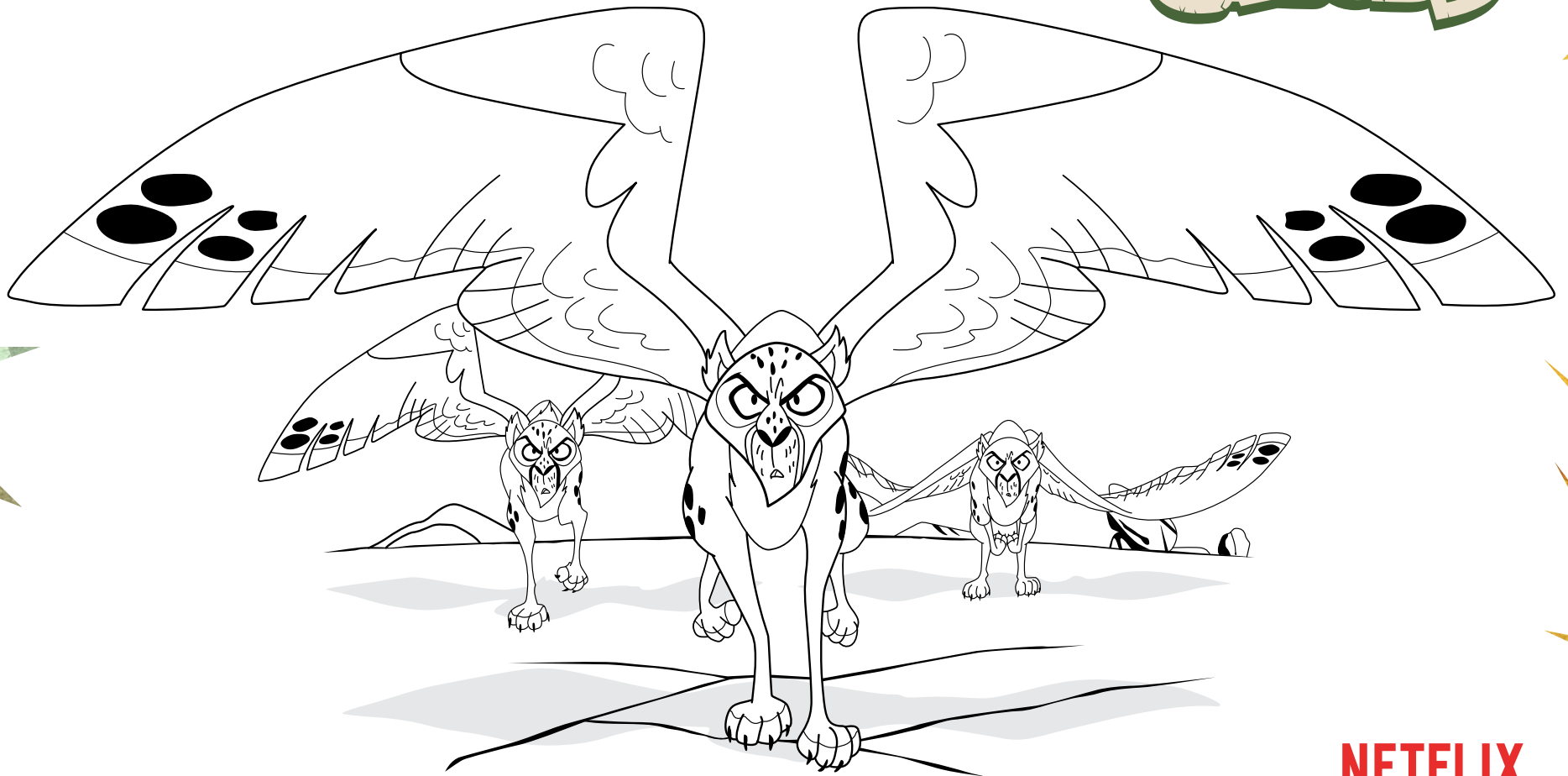


THE WINGED CHEETAHS

DREAMWORKS

DAWN OF THE CROODS



NETFLIX

NEW EPISODES
August 26 |